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TECHNOLOGIECAMPUS GENT

Deploying IoT and Cloud Technologies in ICS Environments

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MSEC – KU Leuven

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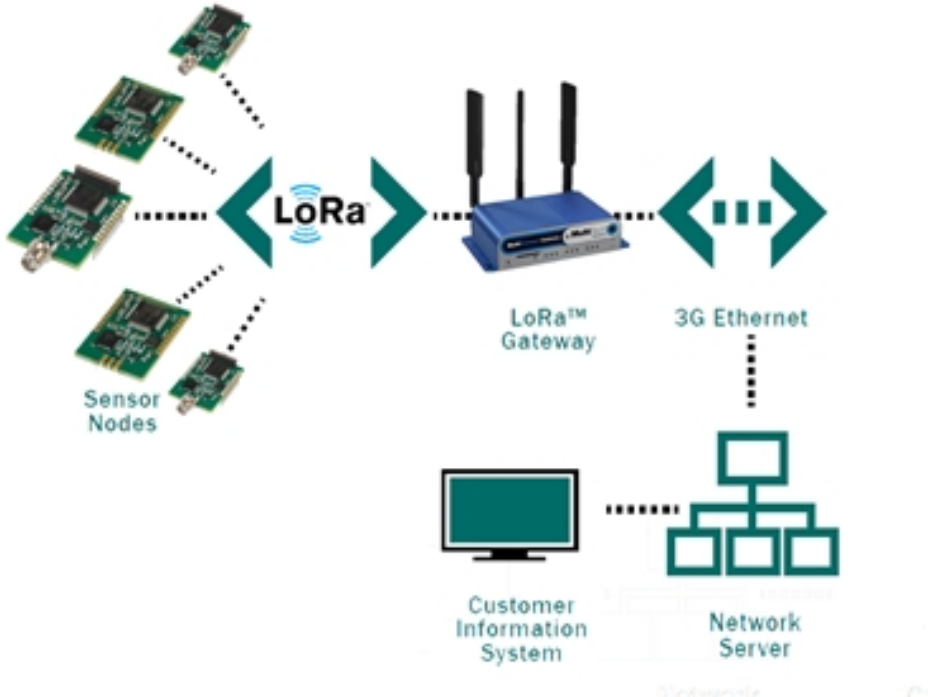
IoT in ICS environments

LoRa communication



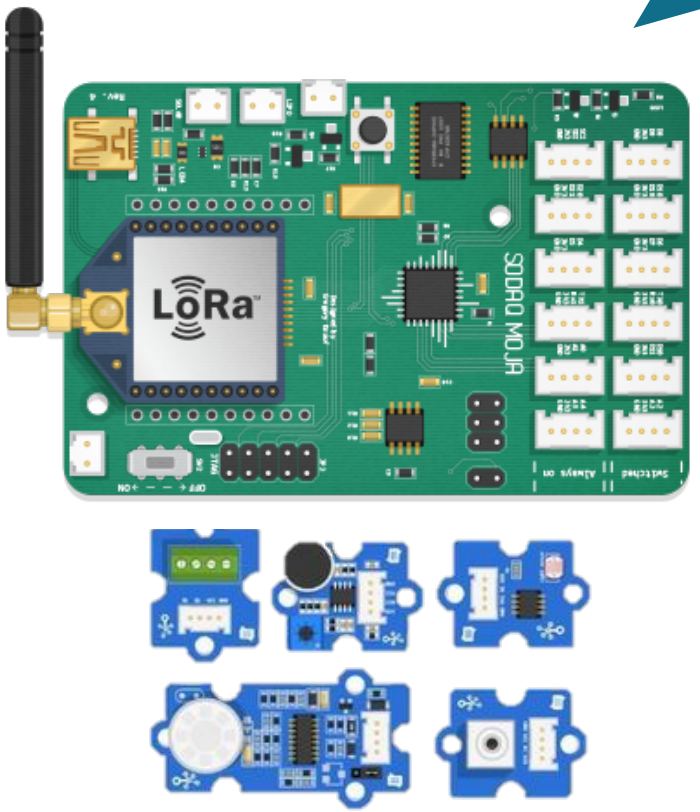
Cheap, small sensors

- Battery life (~5-10 year)
- Distance (~10-20km)
- Bidirectional traffic
- Easy installation

Cheap gateways (~few €100)

- Use existing infrastructure
  - E.g. Proximus
- Deploy private gateways

AllThingsTalk LoRa Rapid Development Kit



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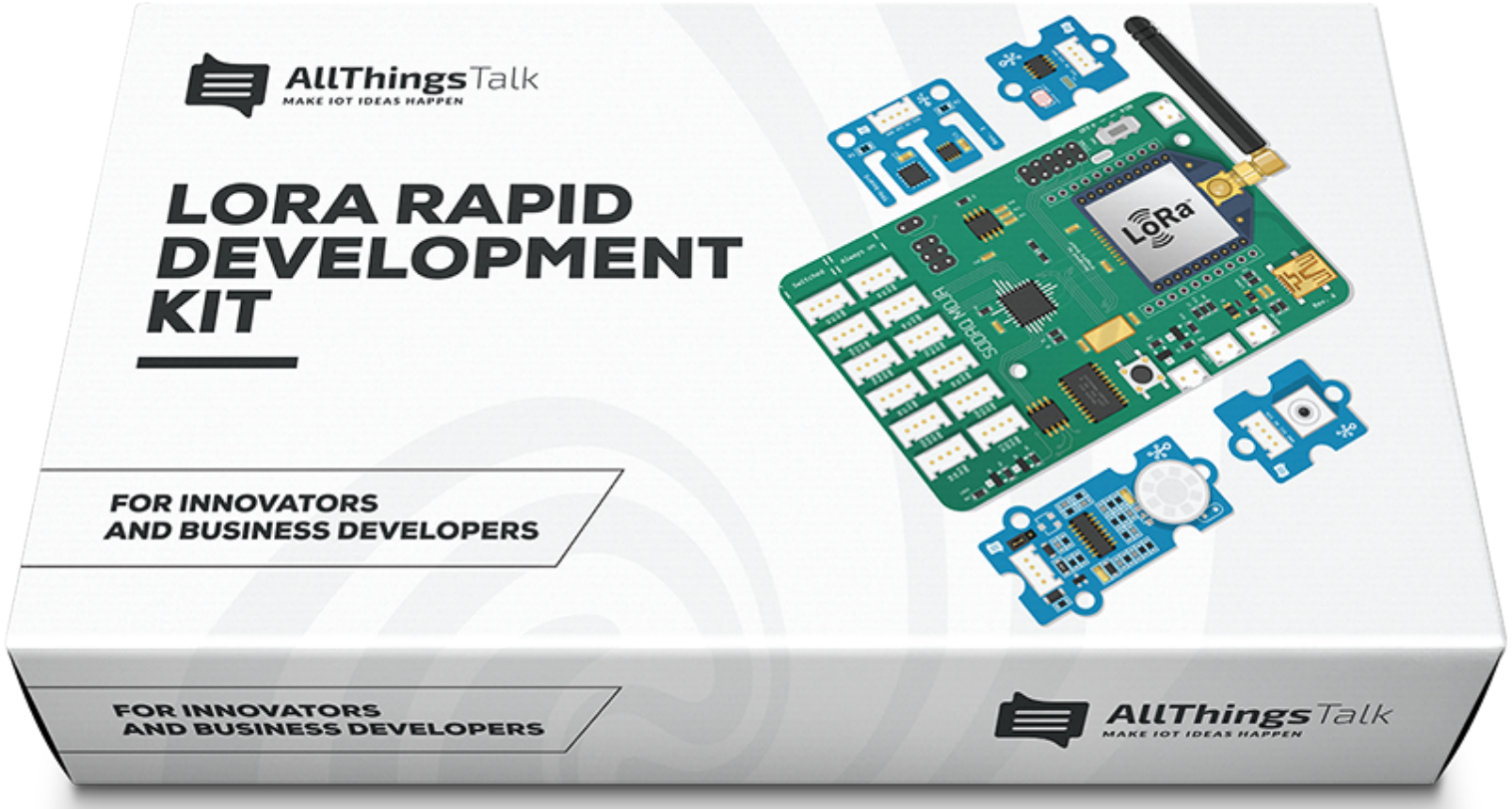
AllThingsTalk LoRa Rapid Development Kit



- Arduino + LoRa module
- 10 sensors
  - Temperature
  - Pressure
  - Humidity
  - Light
  - Sound
  - GPS Location
  - Accelerometer
  - …

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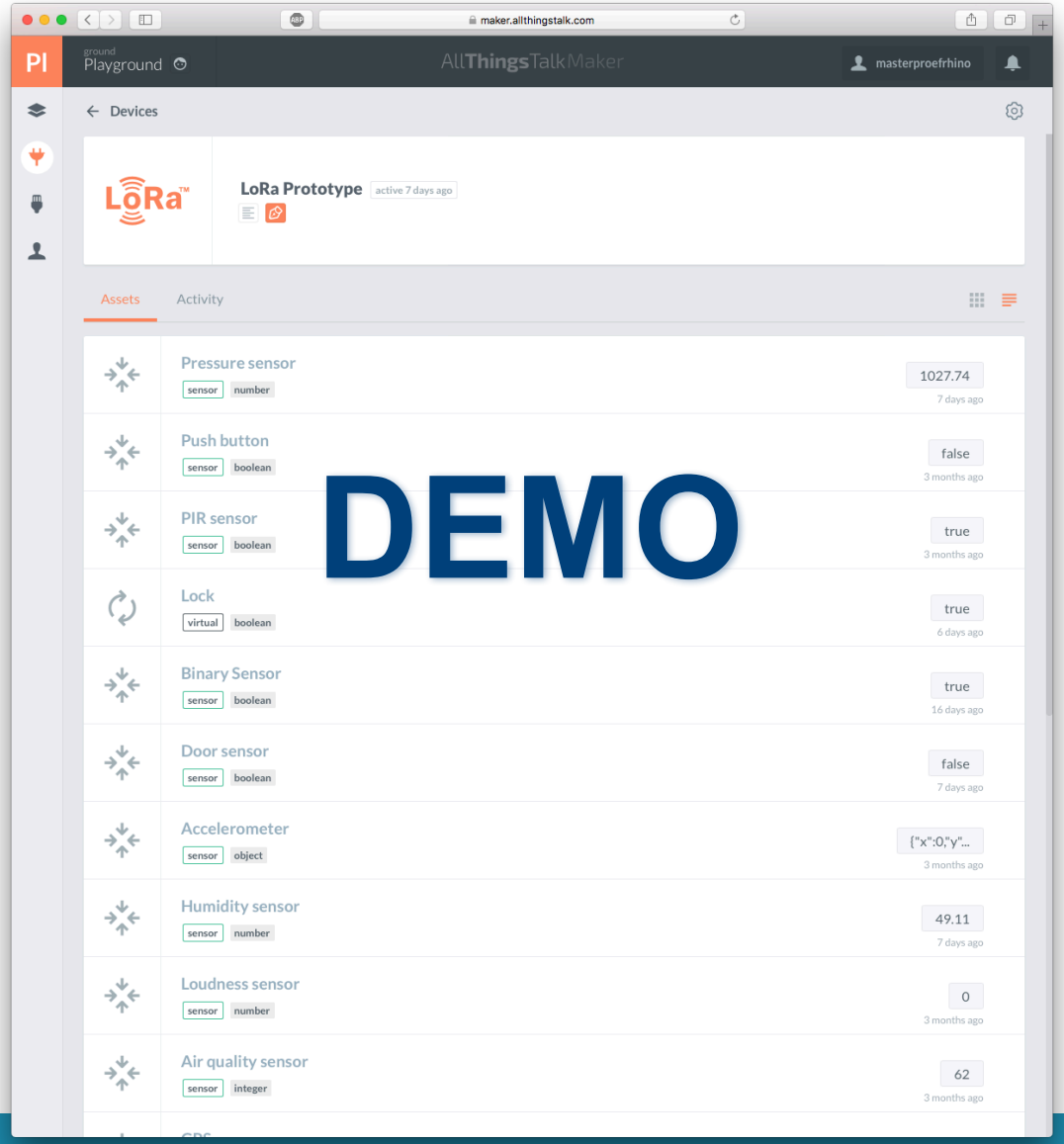
AllThingsTalk LoRa Rapid Development Kit - Cloud



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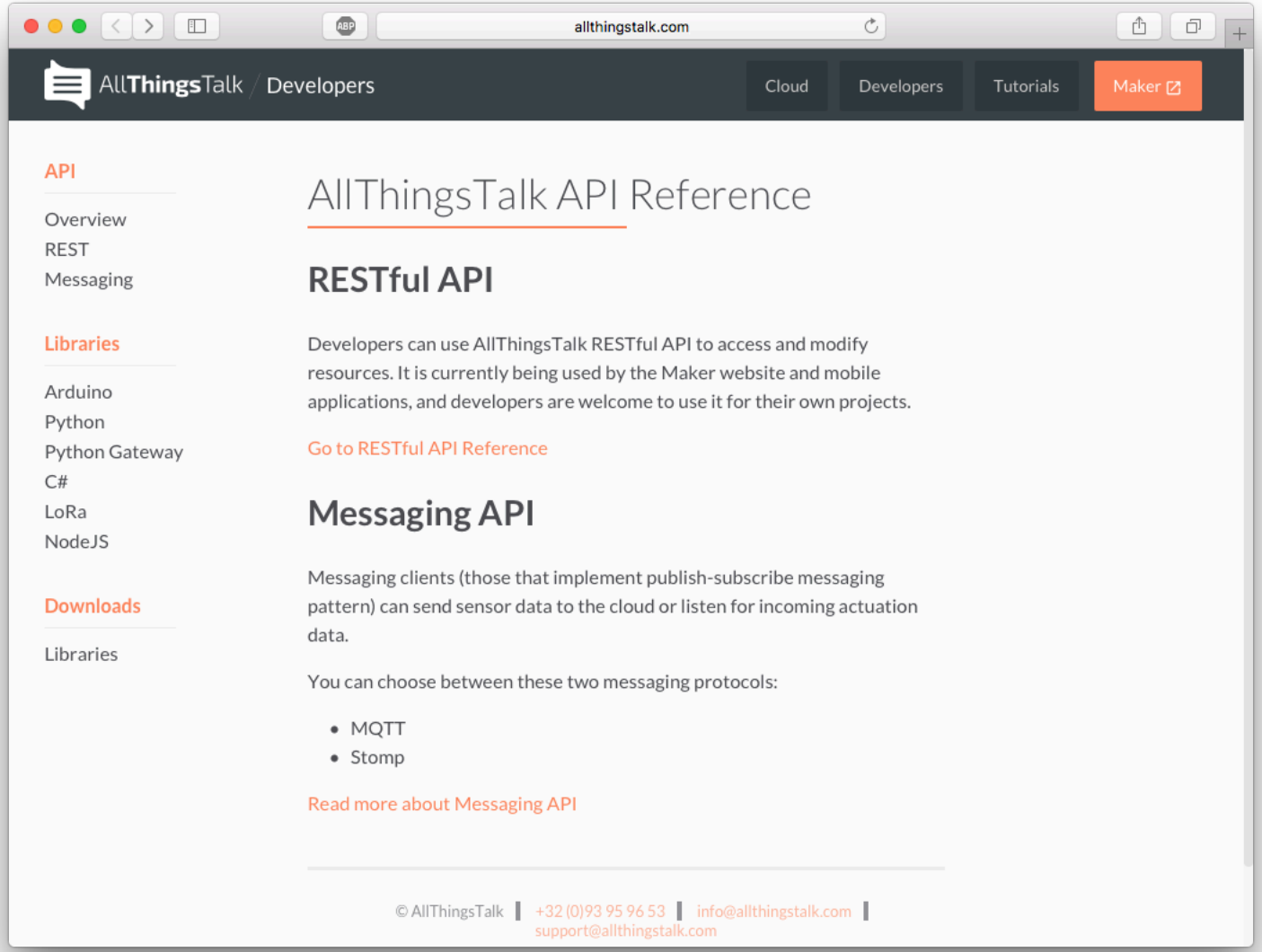
AllThingsTalk LoRa Rapid Development Kit - Cloud



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Ongoing work – master thesis

- Design Android plugin
  - High-level API to communicate with the AllThingsTalk cloud
  - Quick and easy integration of new functionality in existing applications
- Develop demonstration applications

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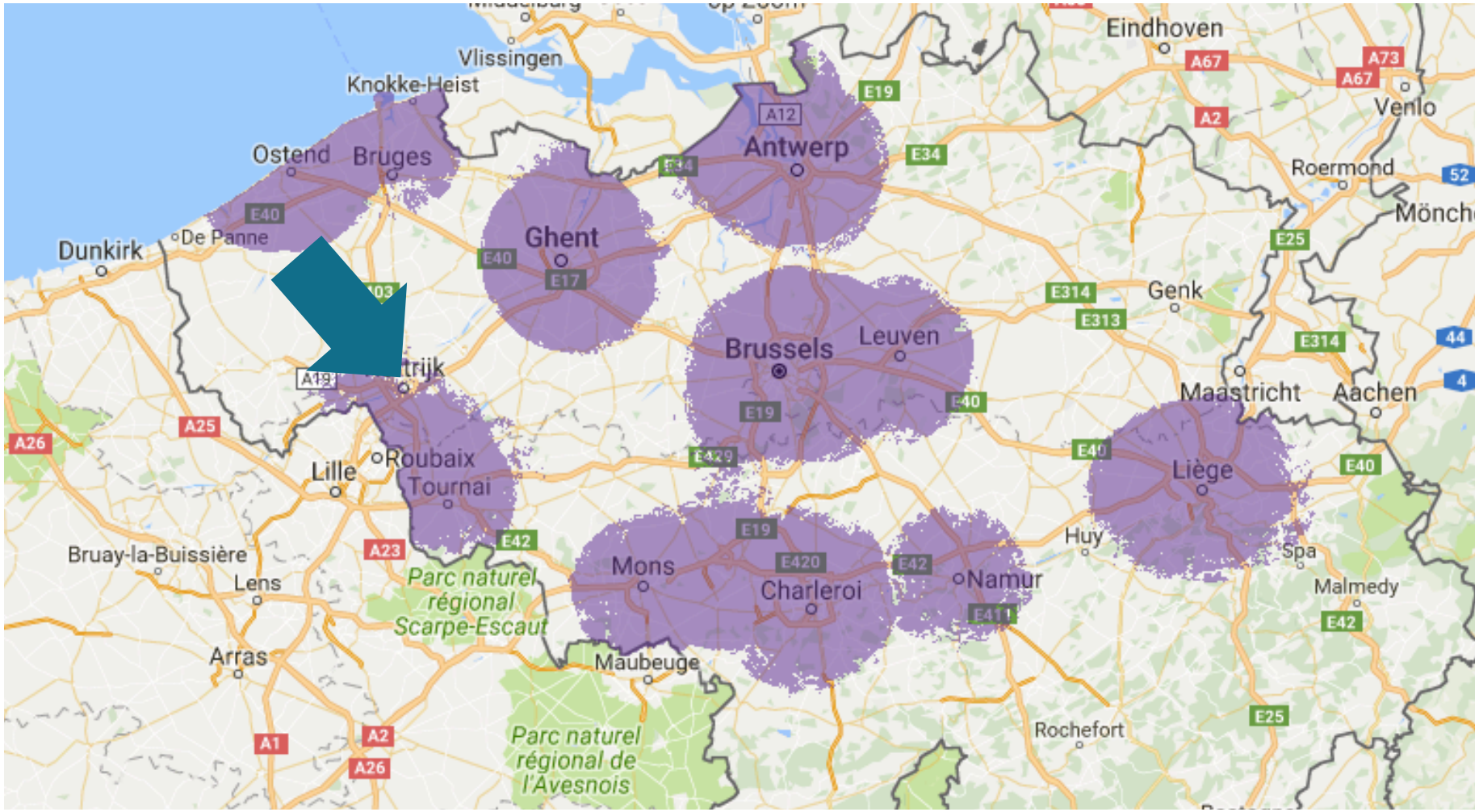
Before we start the demo…



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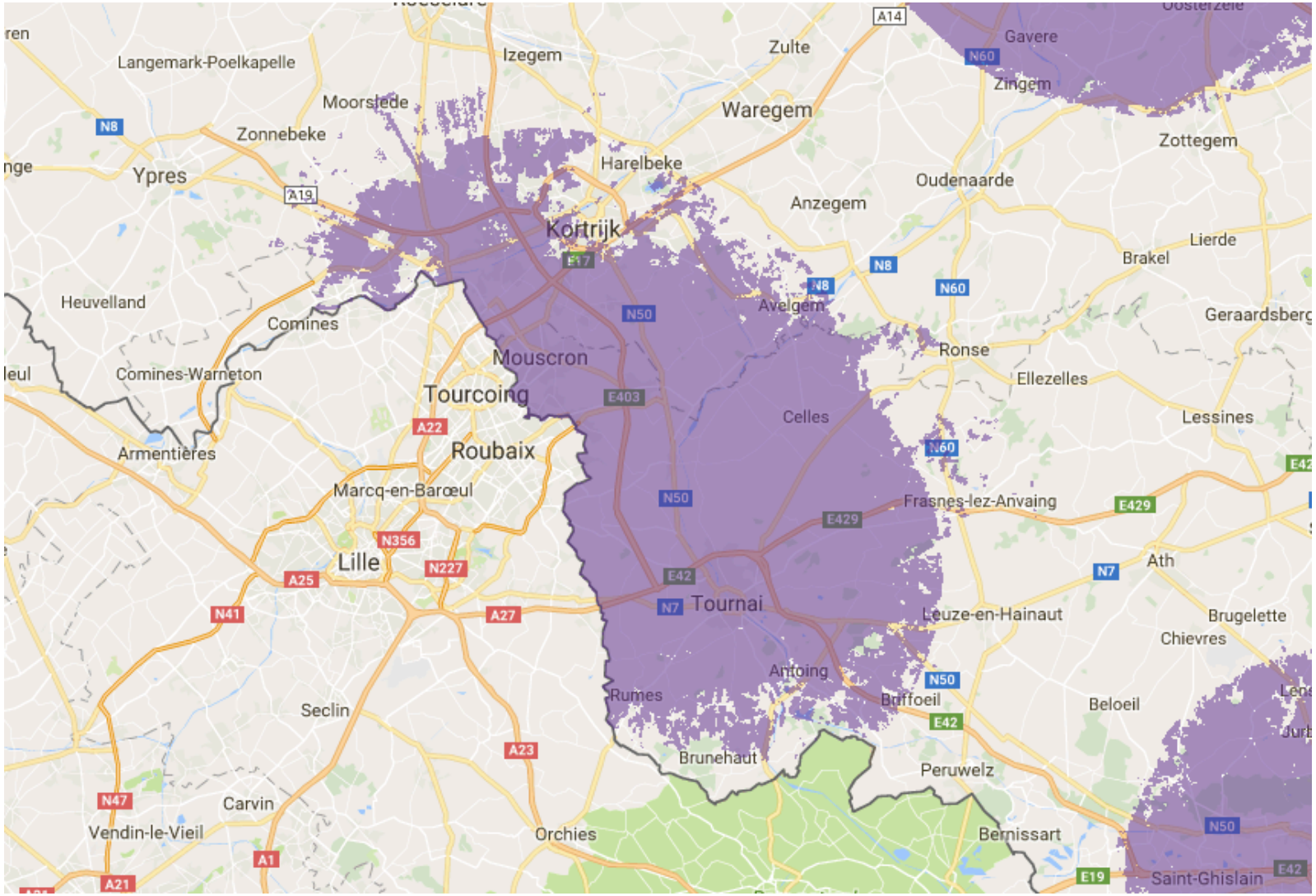
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Frasnes-lez-Anvaing
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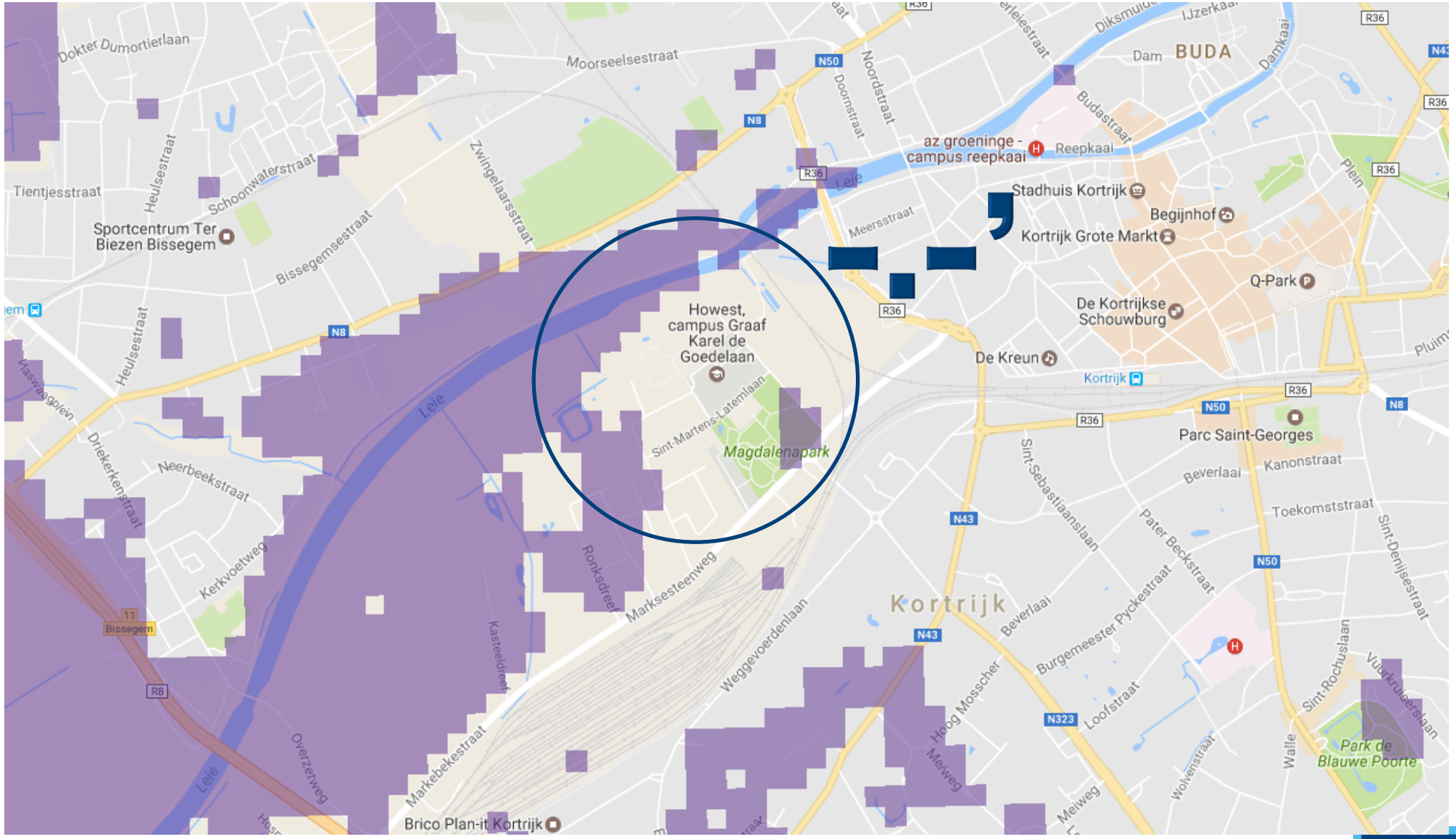
Howest, campus Graaf Karel de Goedelaan
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Begijnhof
Kortrijk Grote Markt
Q-Park
De Kortrijkse Schouwburg
De Kreun
Parc Saint-Georges
Park de Blauwe Poorte
Brico Plan-it Kortrijk
Dam
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Marksesteenweg
Weggevoerdenlaan
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Markebekestraat
Overzetweg
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Pater Beckstraat
Burgemeester Pyckestraat
Beverlaai
Kanonstraat
Toekomststraat
Sint-Denijsestraat
Loofstraat
Hoog Mosscher
Meiweg
Wolvenstraat
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Bissegem

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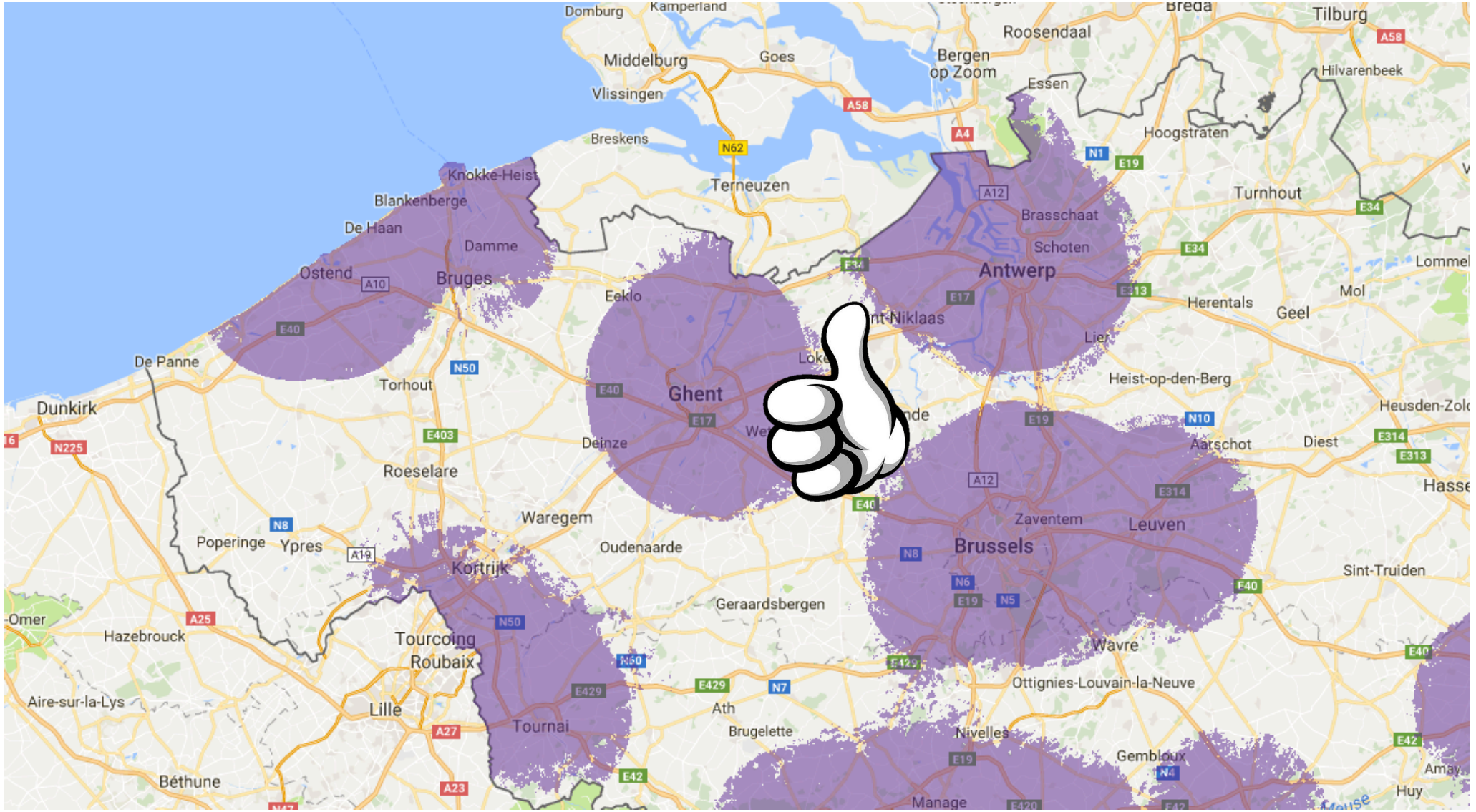
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Dunkirk
Torhout
Eeklo
Ghent
Deinze
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Waregem
Poperinge
Ypres
Oudenaarde
Kortrijk
Geraardsbergen
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Roubaix
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Béthune
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Herentals
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Diest
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Gembloux
Amay
Huy
Manage

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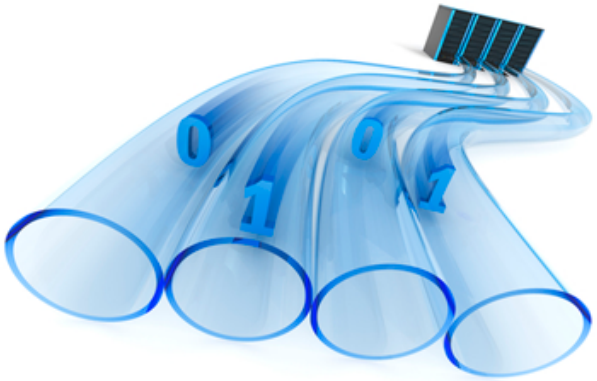
DEMO
DEMO

Data Flow Analysis



Data Leakage

- Company Reputation
  - Lose Customer Trust

- Economic Loss
  - Competitors obtain algorithms, list of clients, …

- Cloud is used increasingly often

Data Flow Analysis

- Goals:
  - Analyse which stakeholders have access to what data
  - Help assessor decide which actors to choose to prevent conflicts
    - Model data preferences and policies of different actors
  - Incorporate FAST-CPS security feedback

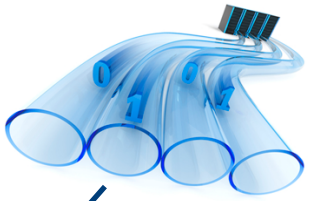
Methodology

Input

Actors &
Data Assets

Preferences &
Policies

Process Flow



Security
Vulnerabilities

Engine

IDP³

Output

Asset Profile

Conflicts

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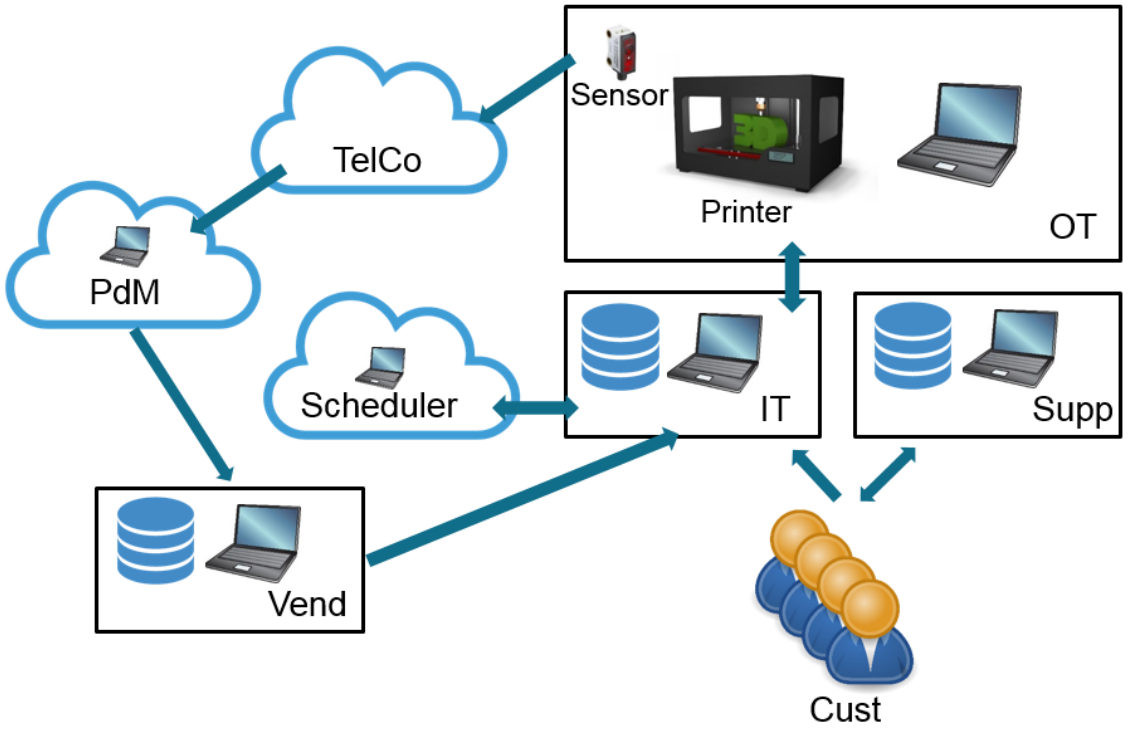
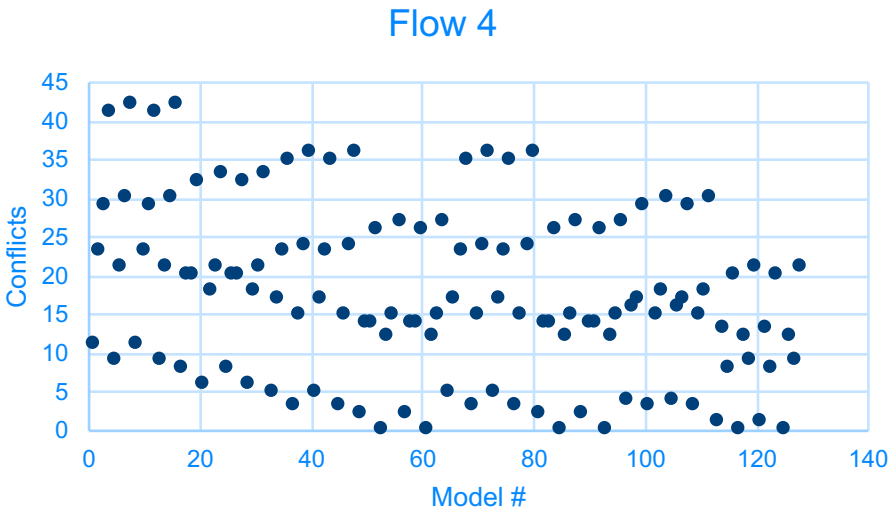
Case Study

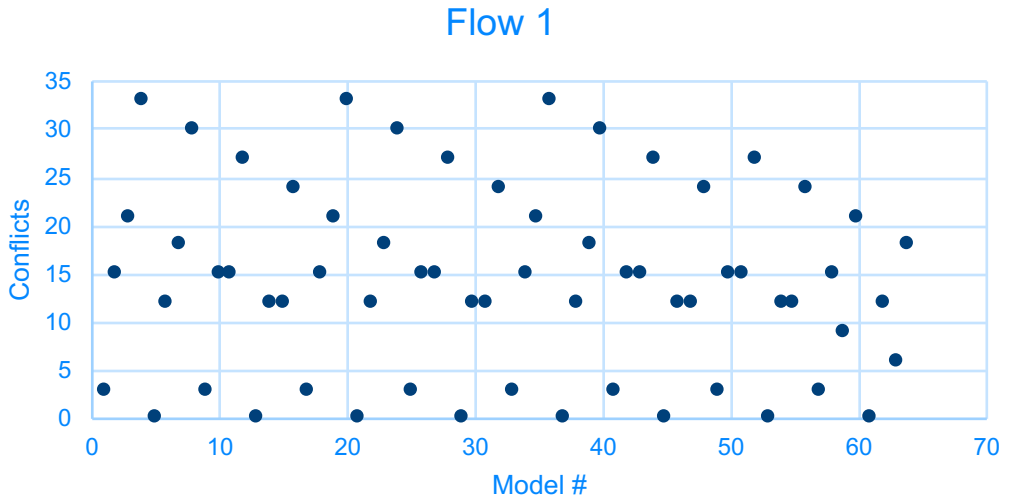
- 3D Printing company



- 384 different case study instances

Results





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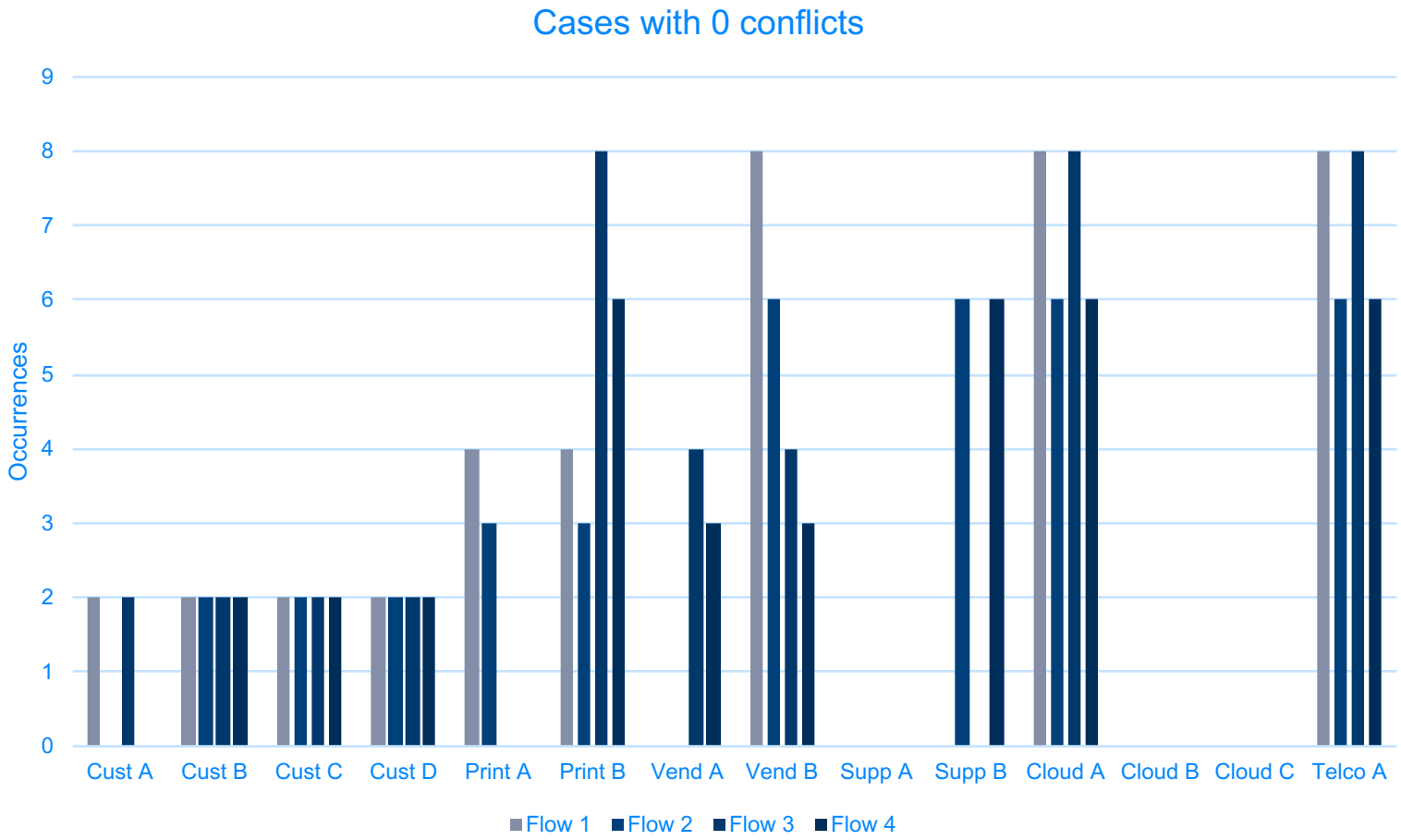
Feedback



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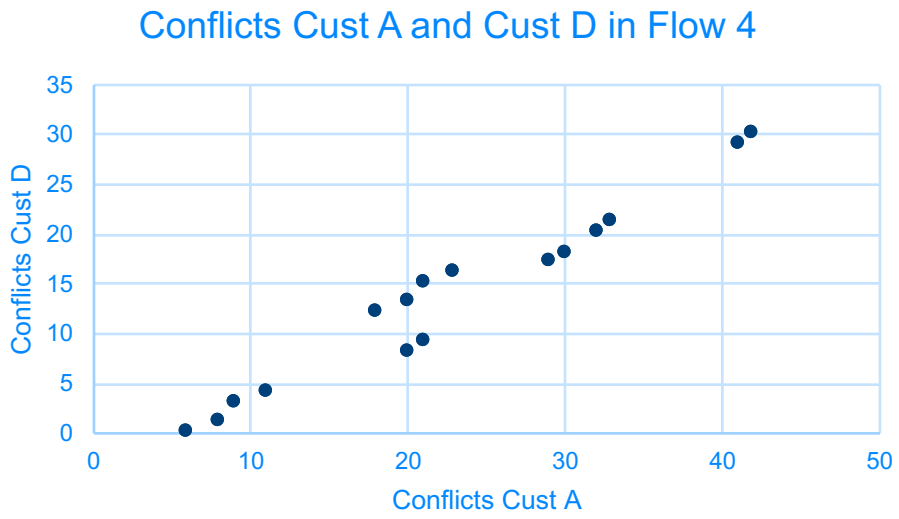
Feedback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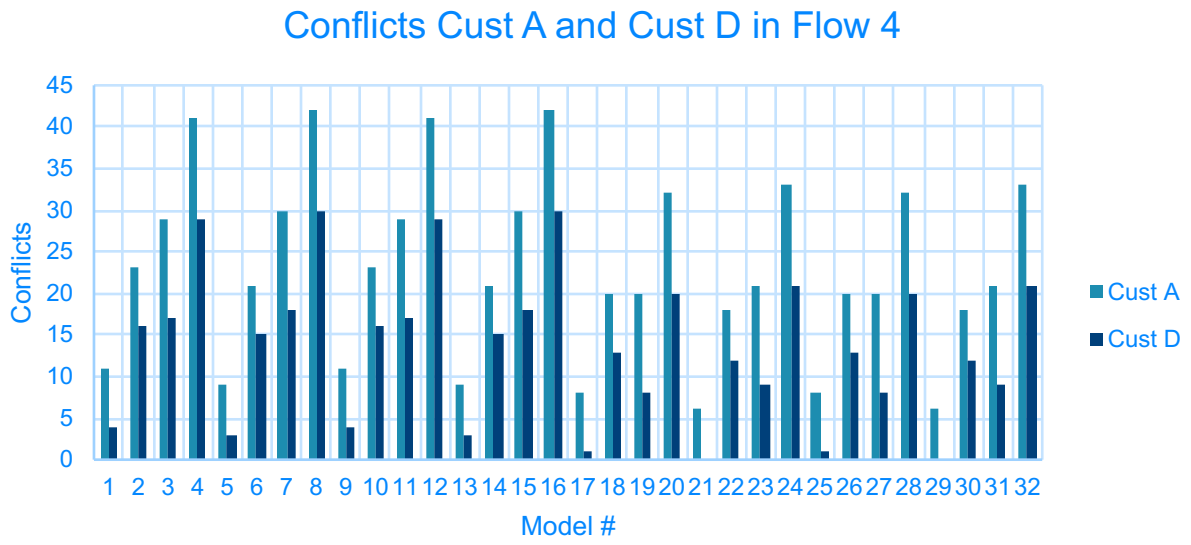
Conflicts Cust D
0
5
10
15
20
25
30
35
0
10
20
30
40
50
Conflicts Cust A


Conflicts Cust A and Cust D in Flow 4
Conflicts
0
5
10
15
20
25
30
35
40
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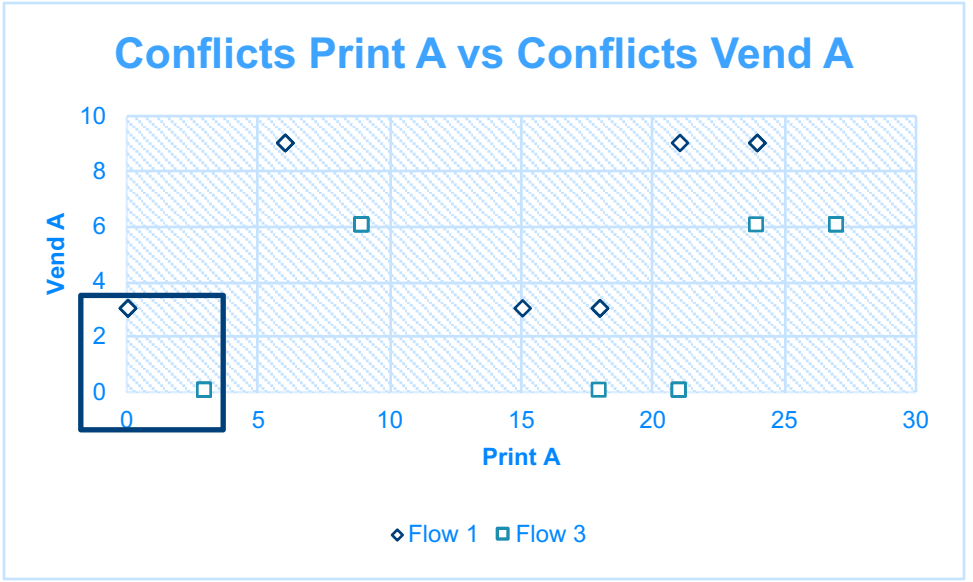
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32
Model #
Cust A
Cust D

Feedback



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Conclusions

- IoT in ICS environments
  - LoRa technology is a viable option for communication with sensors

- Methodology to analyse information flow in ICS
  - Added to the FAST-CPS framework

Questions